

Canadian-born females in gainful occupations was engaged in the professions while less than 10 p.c. of the females born in the British Isles and British possessions as well as of those born in Asia, and less than 5 p.c. of the European-born females reported professional occupations at the latest census. The personal services gave employment to 58.3 p.c. of the European-born females in gainful occupations, to 49.4 p.c. of the females born in Asia, and to 45.0 p.c. of those born in the British Isles and British possessions, but only to approximately one-third of the Canadian- and United-States-born females. Females born in Europe and Asia were not found in clerical occupations to anything like the same extent as the Canadian-, British-, or United-States-born females.

34.—Numbers and Percentages of the Gainfully Occupied Males and Females 10 Years of Age or Over, Classified According to Birthplace, by Occupation Groups, 1931.

MALES.

Occupation Group.	All Countries. ¹		Canada.		British Isles. ²		United States.		Europe.		Asia.	
	No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.
Agriculture.....	1,107,766	34.0	774,696	36.4	114,336	20.8	66,364	47.7	145,486	37.3	6,587	13.2
Fishing, logging.....	91,403	2.8	71,046	3.3	3,556	0.7	2,270	1.6	11,961	3.1	2,545	5.1
Mining, quarrying....	58,585	1.8	26,915	1.3	11,384	2.1	2,105	1.5	17,576	4.5	571	1.1
Manufacturing.....	390,477	12.0	235,078	11.0	96,652	17.5	15,008	10.8	41,481	10.6	2,073	4.2
Construction.....	202,970	6.2	129,315	6.1	48,628	8.8	6,209	4.5	18,435	4.7	292	0.6
Transportation.....	275,590	8.5	185,647	8.7	58,795	10.7	10,593	7.6	19,556	5.0	890	1.8
Trade.....	259,799	8.0	173,022	8.1	46,287	8.4	11,421	8.2	24,548	6.3	4,403	8.8
Finance, insurance....	36,252	1.1	25,976	1.2	7,307	1.3	1,696	1.2	1,181	0.3	67	0.1
Service.....	287,625	8.8	162,903	7.7	68,968	12.5	10,956	7.9	22,771	5.8	21,774	43.6
Professional.....	120,775	3.7	82,217	3.9	26,395	4.8	5,747	4.1	5,944	1.5	347	0.7
Personal.....	128,167	3.9	56,932	2.7	30,475	5.5	5,727	2.7	15,639	4.0	21,305	42.7
Clerical.....	124,139	3.8	86,417	4.1	31,920	5.8	3,223	2.3	2,197	0.6	306	0.6
Labourers ⁴	425,408	13.0	258,115	12.1	62,939	11.4	9,312	6.7	84,490	21.7	10,406	20.9
All Occupations³	3,261,371	100.0	2,130,009	100.0	551,114	100.0	139,197	100.0	389,763	100.0	49,918	100.0

FEMALES.

Agriculture.....	24,079	3.6	16,726	3.3	2,072	2.1	1,458	6.5	3,770	9.2	45	4.7
Fishing, logging.....	497	0.1	492	0.1	1	—	2	—	2	—	Nil	Nil
Mining, quarrying....	6	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	Nil	Nil
Manufacturing.....	84,660	12.7	63,593	12.7	12,823	12.9	1,737	7.8	6,360	15.5	119	12.5
Construction.....	96	—	65	—	26	—	3	—	2	—	Nil	Nil
Transportation.....	25,435	3.8	20,069	4.0	4,190	4.2	787	3.5	379	0.9	7	0.7
Trade.....	54,113	8.1	41,651	8.3	8,285	8.4	1,768	7.9	2,239	5.5	144	15.1
Finance, insurance....	571	0.1	425	0.1	85	0.1	41	0.2	19	0.1	Nil	Nil
Service.....	347,471	52.2	254,515	50.7	53,749	54.2	12,699	56.3	25,870	62.9	561	58.8
Professional.....	117,790	17.7	101,783	20.3	8,911	9.0	5,056	23.6	1,900	4.6	90	9.4
Personal.....	233,862	34.4	152,161	30.3	44,680	45.0	7,478	33.4	23,946	58.3	471	49.4
Clerical.....	116,927	17.6	94,397	18.8	16,856	17.0	3,770	16.9	1,791	4.4	69	7.2
Labourers ⁴	11,707	1.8	9,763	2.0	1,054	1.1	207	0.9	666	1.6	9	0.9
All Occupations³	665,859	100.0	501,901	100.0	99,221	100.0	22,379	100.0	41,109	100.0	954	100.0

¹ Includes persons of birthplace—"Other and not stated".

² Includes persons born in British possessions.

³ The "All Occupations" totals include a small number of persons in unspecified occupations who are not shown separately in this table.

⁴ This group does not include agricultural, mining, fishing, or logging labourers.

⁵ Less than one-twentieth of one per cent.

Occupations by Racial Origins for Immigrants.—An interesting analysis of the occupations followed by immigrants of various races in 1931 is given in Tables 35 and 36, bringing out more fully some of the occupational characteristics of the British and foreign born indicated in Table 34. For instance, while in Table 34 it is shown